

North Carolina Libraries

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Harlan C. Brown and Nancy Burge, Editors

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Southeastern Library Association Meeting, October 23-26, 1946

By Hallie Sykes Bacelli

The 12th biennial Conference of the Southeastern Library Association was held at George Vanderbilt Hotel, Asheville, N. C., October 23-26, 1946. More than 500 Librarians and Friends of Libraries from Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia attended.

Outstanding speakers for the General Sessions were: Hudson Strode, Teacher of Creative Writing, University of Alabama, and author of books on Finland, *Story of Bermuda*, and *South By Thunderbird*, who spoke on "A Traveler's Impression of the Scandinavian Countries Today"; Dr. Tommie Dora Barker, Dean of Emory Library School, who summarized activities of "Libraries in the Southeastern States, 1942-1946"; Dr. Louis R. Wilson, University of North Carolina, who by proxy told of the "Southeastern States Cooperative Survey of Libraries"; Paul Howard, Washington Public Relations Representative of A.L.A., who stressed "Libraries Must Learn to Live Together"; Hoyt Galvin, Director of Mecklenburg County and Charlotte (N. C.) City Library, who demonstrated various audio-visual machines and spoke on "Audio-Visual Opportunities and Obligations of Libraries"; and Mary U. Rothrock, President of A.L.A., whose subject was "Libraries and the South Today."

Dinner and luncheon speakers included: **Trustees Luncheon:** William T. Polk, Greensboro (N. C.) Library Board Member and Editor, *Greensboro Daily News*, who spoke on "What's In

A Library"; **School and Children's Sections:** Glen Blough, specialist in science with the U. S. Department of Education, who spoke of his adventures in writing *Monkey With A Notion*, and adventures with teachers of science; and **General Dinner Meeting:** Mrs. Christine N. Govan, author of many children's books, most popular of which is *Those Plummer Children*, who spoke humorously of her family life and writing under the subject of "My Life in an Ivory Tower." Various State Library Association members and Library School Alumni had reunion breakfasts and luncheons.

Sectional meeting programs included: **County Librarians:** Business meeting and joint meeting with the Public Library Section; **Hospital Librarians:** Organization meeting and talks by Anna L. Howard, Della Shapleigh, and Mary Frances Slinger; address by Dr. H. F. Corson; talk, "Organization and Servicing of a Small Medical Library," by Mildred Jordan; **Reference Section:** Talks, "Present State of Reference Work in the South," by Mrs. Brainard Cheney; "Reference Work in Public Libraries," by Alma Hill Jamison; and "Reference Work in College and University Libraries," by Georgia H. Faison; **Catalog Section:** Talks, "Reorganizing the Library Collection in the College of William and Mary," by Margaret Galphin; "Modernizing the Catalogs of Two Alabama Libraries," by Clyde H. Cantrell, and "Centralized Cataloging—a State Aid in Georgia," by Virginia Drewry; **Public Library Section:** "Great Books Discussion on 'The Wealth of Nations'" led by Gordon G. Dupee and John T. Barden; **Army Librarians Section:** Recent developments in Army Library Service and Civil Service, outlined by three Service Command Librarians; **College and University Section:** Talks, "Library Program of the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools," by W. Stanley Hoole; "Training for College and University Library Work," by William Jesse; and "A.C.R.L. and Its Relation to A.L.A.," by A. F. Kuhlman; **School and Children's Sections:** Talk, "All Good Books for Boys and Girls Have Social Significance," by Helen Ferris, and floor discussions of types and subject matter of books which need to be written for children. Miss Nora Beust, Specialist in Children's Literature, U. S. Department of Education, held well-attended meetings each morning with lively discussions of "Books for Children and Young People."

A welcoming reception was given by the Friends of the Library of Asheville. Tours of Biltmore Estate and other local points of interest were arranged.

Sessions were scheduled to allow time for Board Meetings, Committee Meetings, sightseeing, shopping, renewing friendships and browsing through the book exhibits.

Approximately 30 exhibits prepared by publishers, book binders, and library supply houses were on display in the Asheville City Auditorium. Outstanding among the exhibits was the Combined Book Exhibit which gave Librarians an opportunity to examine a well-balanced selection of the pick of the recent library titles from leading publishers. This exhibit, in two

sections, children and adult selections, was arranged by the Dewey Decimal Classification and printed check-lists were provided to save note-taking for purchase information. As a special feature of the book dinner, numbers were drawn for gifts from the exhibitors, some 30 books, globes, maps and other articles.

Officers for the biennial ending with the 12th conference were: President, Ola M. Wyeth, Savannah (Ga.) Public Library; Vice-President, F. K. W. Drury, Nashville (Tenn.) Public Library; Secretary-Treasurer, Alfred Rawlinson, Centre College Library, Danville, Kentucky. Presidents of the nine State Library Associations served as members of the Executive Committee. The local committees were headed by Margaret H. Ligon and Annie Westall.

Officers for the next biennial: President, William H. Jesse, Director of Libraries, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee; Vice-President, Miss Edna J. Grauman, Head of Reference Department, Louisville Free Public Library, Louisville, Kentucky; Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Sarah Jones, Assistant Director, Textbook and Library Division, Georgia State Department of Education, Atlanta, Georgia.

Note: An article by Louis R. Wilson, University of North Carolina, "Southeastern Library Association's First Quarter Century" appeared in the *Southern Packet*, October 1946, to give a review of the "Accomplishments of the Southeastern Library Association ... a conference small enough for close contacts and free discussion, and giving opportunity to consider library problems in the light of Southern conditions, social and economic, and taking into account the stage of library development in the South" ...

Public Library Service Demonstration Bill

By Marjorie Beal

The Public Library Service Demonstration Bill has been reintroduced in both houses of Congress. Senator Lister Hill of Alabama and Senator George D. Aiken of Vermont introduced the bill in the Senate on January 6, 1947. It is numbered S. 48 and has been referred to the Committee on Labor and Public Welfare. Nine of the thirteen members of the new Senate Committee supported the bill last year. Hearings have been scheduled for May 16, by the sub-committee on Education.

Congressman Thomas A. Jenkins of Ohio, influenced by library conditions in his home county, introduced on March 10, 1947, an identical bill in the House of Representatives. It is H. R. 2465. Chairman McKeown of the Committee on Education and Labor has referred

the bill to a sub-committee on which Honorable Graham A. Barden of New Bern is the only Southern member.

The Act Provides

1. **\$25,000 per year for five years to set up in each State rural library demonstrations.** There is no danger of federal control. Demonstrations would work like this:
 - a. Federal funds to be used in areas without public library service, or in areas with limited library service.
 - b. Areas to comprise one or more counties.
 - c. Demonstration periods to extend for two or more years.
 - d. The area to promise to support the service by local, county, and state funds at the termination of the demonstration.
- b. **An additional \$25,000 to \$75,000 for each of the five years.** The 1947 North Carolina General Assembly appropriated money which can be used to match such federal allocations.

To secure committee hearings and the passage of the bill, the North Carolina Congressmen need your expressions of approval, your requests for copies of the bills, and your reasons why North Carolina is concerned and needs this help.

Write to Senators Clyde R. Hoey and William Umstead, Senate Office Building; Hon. Graham A. Barden, House Office Building; and to the Congressman from your district.

North Carolina has benefited from three demonstrations of public library service: (1) The Julius Rosenwald Fund demonstration helped in Davidson and Mecklenburg Counties; (2) the WPA Library Program with books, bookmobiles, and trained supervision; (3) the TVA Library Program in the six Western counties. All these demonstrations have set up standards of service, have provided books and extension of services. Three hundred thousand North Carolinians still live in areas with no public library service!

When the Commissioner of Education approves the plan submitted by the North Carolina Library Commission the money would be allocated beginning the July 1st following the passage of the act.

Questions and Answers

These questions have been asked:

1. **What chance for a library demonstration would _____ County have?** The demonstration area might be in any section of the state where there is (a) an

expressed desire for more books and improved service, (b) a willingness to cooperate and to take advantage of the opportunities.

2. What will the demonstration offer?

- a. Books of all types according to the reading ability and reading desires.
- b. A bookmobile to distribute books in all parts of the area.
- c. A trained, qualified, experienced librarian to direct the service, to order books and to see that the people know and enjoy good books.

3. What will it cost a county? Federal funds would supplement county, state, and local funds. Population, area to be served, wealth and the available book stock will determine the cost of service.

Mr. Hoyt Galvin, Director of the Public Library of Charlotte and Mecklenburg County, is the North Carolina Coordinator of the Federal Relations Committee. Let him know your questions and send him any comments from the Congressmen.

1947 General Assembly

No state-wide library bills were introduced at the 1947 sessions of the General Assembly. Several library bills affecting only one county or town were passed.

The Appropriations Committee increased State Aid to Public Libraries, by voting \$275,000 for each year of the biennium 1947-48 and 1948-49.

Four million dollars in the Permanent Improvement Appropriation Bill for new library buildings or additions to present buildings was voted for various State institutions.

Work by the people back home: Improved and extended library service, discussions by librarians and trustees, letters and telegrams which were evidenced in the attitude of Legislators. Never before was there as much concern shown for library appropriations; never have libraries had such excellent opportunities for progress.

North Carolina Bibliography

Compiled by Mary L. Thornton

This is the third in a series of North Carolina bibliographies, the first and second appearing in the February, 1944, and February, 1945, issues of North Carolina Libraries. Books are limited to those published during the past seventeen years.

III. History

Allen, William Cicero. *The annals of Haywood County, North Carolina*. [Waynesville, N. C., The Author, 1935] 628p. illus. \$3.25.

Allen, William Cicero. *The story of our state, North Carolina*, by W. C. Allen ... in collaboration with Clarence W. Griffin. Raleigh, N. C., The Dixie Press, 1942. 958p. illus. \$80.

Alley, Felix Eugene. *Random thoughts and the musings of a mountaineer*. Salisbury, N. C., Rowan Printing Company, [1941] 529p. illus. \$2.50.

Arnett, Alex Mathews. *The story of North Carolina*, by Alex Mathews Arnett with the collaboration of Walter Clinton Jackson. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1933. 496p. illus. \$1.00.

Bonner, Lottie Hale. *Colonial Bath and Pamlico section, North Carolina*. Aurora, N. C., Author, 1939. 46p. illus. \$.60 pa.

Brown, John P. *Old frontiers; the story of the Cherokee Indians from earliest times to the date of their removal to the West, 1838*. Kingsport, Tenn., Southern Publishers, Inc., 1938. 570p. illus. \$3.50.

Chamberlain, Mrs. Hope (Summerell). *This was home*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, [c. 1938] 328p. \$3.50.

Cheshire, Joseph Blount. *Nonnulla; memories, stories, traditions, more or less authentic*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1930. 255p. \$4.00.

Connor, Robert Diggs Wimberly. *North Carolina, rebuilding an ancient commonwealth*. Chicago, The American Historical Society, Inc., 1929. 4v. illus. o.p.

Crittenden, Charles Christopher. *The commerce of North Carolina, 1763-1789*. New Haven, Yale University Press, 1936. (Yale historical publications. Miscellany xxix) 196p. \$2.50.

Daughters of the American Revolution. North Carolina. Society. *Roster of soldiers from North Carolina in the American Revolution*. Durham, N. C., The Society, 1932. 709p. \$6.50.

Demond, Robert O. *The loyalists in North Carolina during the Revolution*. Durham, N. C., Duke University Press, 1940. 286p. \$3.00.

DeRossett, William Lord, ed. *Pictorial and historical New Hanover County and Wilmington, North Carolina, 1723-1938*. Wilmington, N. C., W. L. DeRossett, 1938. [110]p. illus.

Edmunds, Pocahontas Wight. *Land of sand: legends of the North Carolina coast*. Richmond, Va., Garrett and Massie, inc., [c. 1941] 35p. illus. \$1.00.

Garden Club of North Carolina. *New Bern, cradle of North Carolina*. [Raleigh, N. C., Edwards & Broughton Company], 1941. v.p., illus. \$2.00.

Griffin, Clarence W. *History of old Tryon and Rutherford counties, North Carolina, 1730-1936*. Asheville, N. C., Miller Publishing Company, 1937. 640p. illus. \$10.00. Order from Author, Forest City, N. C.

Griffin, Clarence W. *Western North Carolina sketches*. Forest City, N. C., The Forest City Courier, 1941. 96p. illus. \$2.00.

Hammer, Carl. *Rhinelanders on the Yadkin, the story of the Pennsylvania Germans in Rowan and Cabarrus*. [Salisbury, N. C., Rowan Printing Company, 1943] 119p. illus. \$3.00.

Henderson, Archibald. *North Carolina, the Old North State and the new*. Chicago, The Lewis Publishing Company, 1941. 6v. illus. o.p.

Hollingsworth, Jesse Gentry. *History of Surry County; or, Annals of northwest North Carolina*. Greensboro, N. C., W. H. Fisher, pr., c. 1935. 280p. illus. \$3.00. Order from Author, Mount Airy, N. C.

Howell, Andrew Jackson, jr. *The book of Wilmington*. Wilmington, N. C., Wilmington Stamp & Printing Company, 1930. 206p. illus. \$2.00.

Johnson, Guion Griffis. *Ante-bellum North Carolina; a social history*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1937. 935p. \$6.00.

Lawrence, Robert C. *The state of Robeson*. Lumberton, N. C., [New York, Printed by J. J. Little and Ives Company], 1939. 279p. \$3.00.

Lefler, Hugh Talmadge, ed. *North Carolina history, told by contemporaries*. Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1934. 454p. \$3.50.

Mead, Martha Elizabeth (Norburn). *Asheville, in the land of the sky*. Richmond, Va., The Dietz Press, 1942. 188p. illus. \$3.00.

Moore, James Lewis. *Cabarrus reborn; a historical sketch of the founding and development of Cannon mills company and Kannapolis*, by James Lewis Moore and Thomas Henon Wingate. Kannapolis, N. C., Kannapolis Publishing Company, Inc., 1940. 102p. \$1.60.

Newsome, Albert Ray. *The Growth of North Carolina*, by Albert Ray Newsome and Hugh Talmadge Lefler. Yonkers-on-Hudson, N. Y., World Book Company, (c. 1940) 472p. illus. \$1.48.

Newsome, Albert Ray. *The presidential election of 1824 in North Carolina*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1939. 202p. illus. (The James Sprunt studies in history and political science. v.23, no.1) \$1.50. pa.

Owen, Mrs. Mary (Barrow) editor. *Old Salem, North Carolina* ... sponsored by the Garden Club of North Carolina. [Winston-Salem, N. C., Lithographed by Winston Printing Company, c. 1941] 173p. illus. \$2.50. Address Mrs. L. F. Owen, 1087 Kent Road, Winston-Salem, N. C.

Peattie, Roderick, editor. *The Great Smokies and the Blue Ridge; the story of the southern Appalachians* ... New York, The Vanguard Press, [1943] 372p. illus. \$3.75.

Puett, Mrs. Minnie Stowe. *History of Gaston County*. Charlotte, N. C., The Observer Printing House, Inc., 1939. 218p. illus. \$3.00.

Separk, Joseph H. *Gastonia and Gaston County, North Carolina*. [Kingsport, Tenn., Kingsport Press] 1936. 109p. illus.

Sherrill, William Lander. *Annals of Lincoln County, North Carolina*. Charlotte, N. C., [The Observer Printing House, Inc.] 1937. 536p. illus. \$2.50.

Sitterson, Joseph Carlyle. *The secession movement in North Carolina*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1939. (The James Sprunt studies in history and political science. v.23, no.2) 285p. \$1.25. pa.

Skaggs, Marvin Lucian. *North Carolina boundary disputes involving her southern line*. Chapel Hill, The University of North Carolina Press, 1941. (The James Sprunt studies in history and political science. v.25, no. 1) 250p. \$1.25. pa.

Smathers, George H. *The history of land titles in Western North Carolina* ... Asheville, N. C., Miller Printing Company for the Author, 1938. 148p. illus. and pamphlet supplement with corrections. \$5.00.

Smith, Mrs. Seth Lewis. *North Carolina's Confederate monuments and memorials*, N. C., United Daughters of the Confederacy, North Carolina Division, Raleigh, 1941. 131p. illus. Apply Author, Whiteville, N. C.

Sondley, Foster Alexander. *A history of Buncombe County, North Carolina*. Asheville, N. C., Advocate Printing Company, 1930. 2v. illus. \$10.

Sons of the Revolution. Mecklenburg chapter, Charlotte, N. C. *Mecklenburg in the Revolution, 1740-1783*. [Charlotte, N. C., Sons of the American revolution, 1931] 114p. illus. \$1.00.

Storm, W. W. *Wilmington, where the Cape Fear flows to the sea*. [Wilmington, N. C., The Author, 1933] 128p.

United Daughters of the Confederacy, North Carolina. *Prize essays ...* Mrs. J. W. Pinker, historian, 1935-1936. [Raleigh, N. C., Edwards & Broughton Company, 1936] 178p. illus.

United Daughters of the Confederacy. North Carolina Division. *Prize essays, 1941-1942 ...* Mrs. W. L. Johnson, historian. [Raleigh, N. C., Edwards & Broughton Company] n.d. 143p. illus. pa.

Warren, Jule Benjamin. *North Carolina yesterday and today*. Raleigh, N. C., [Edwards & Broughton Company, c. 1941] 328p. illus. \$.55.

Watters, Fanny C. *Plantation memories of the Cape Fear country*. Asheville, N. C., Stephens Press, [1944] 45p. illus. \$1.00; \$.75. pa.

Watts, George Bryon. *The Waldenses in the new world*. Durham, N. C., Duke University Press, 1941. 309p. illus. \$3.50.

Williams, Samuel Cole. *Dawn of Tennessee valley and Tennessee history*. Johnson City, Tenn., The Watauga Press, 1937. 495p. illus. \$5.00.

Winslow, Ellen Goode (Rawlings). *History of Perquimans county as compiled from records found there and elsewhere*. Raleigh, N. C., Edwards & Broughton Company, 1931. 488p. illus. \$10.

Writers' Program. North Carolina. *Charlotte, a guide to the Queen city of North Carolina ...* sponsored by Hornet's nest post, no. 9, American Legion. [Charlotte, N. C.] News Printing House, 1939. 74p. illus.

Writers' Program. North Carolina. *How North Carolina grew ...* sponsored by North Carolina historical commission. Raleigh, N. C., The News and Observer, 1941. 98p. \$.25. pa.

Writers' Program. North Carolina. *How they began—the story of North Carolina county, town, and other place names ...* sponsored by the North Carolina Department of conservation and development, Raleigh, N. C., New York, Harlan Publications, 1941. 73p. \$.75. pa.

Writer's Program. North Carolina. *Raleigh, capital of North Carolina ...* sponsored by the Raleigh sesquicentennial commission. [New Bern, N. C., Printed by Owen G. Dunn Company, 1942] 170p. illus. \$1.00. pa.

Yadkin County (North Carolina) record book v.1, 1939. Yadkinville, N. C., James Williams Printing Company, [c. 1939] 97p. illus.

Supplement to Directory of N. C. Libraries

- Cromartie, Miss Thelma, Bladen County Public Library, Elizabethtown, N. C.
- Faison, Miss Margaret J., Sampson County Public Library, Clinton, N. C.
- Hodgin, Mrs. Allie Austin, Appalachian State Teachers College, Boone, N. C.
- Moore County Library, Southern Pines, N. C.
- Sampson County Public Library, Clinton, N. C.

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